

## 2022 Research Projects at the Institute of Comparative Law in Japan

Project Name	Study on Criminal Case Law in US
Led by	Kazumichi Tsutsumi
Research Object	We will explain accurately and rapidly about all criminal cases of Supreme Court of the United States. It's beneficial to explain to Japanese exactly "movement" of the criminal justice of the U.S. This might makes our legal legislature more better. And, revision or abolition of Criminal enactment by Congress and Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure by Supreme Court, also.
Project Name	Comparative Study on Criminology and Victimology (Chuo University Criminological Study Group)
Led by	Ko Shikata
Research Object	In the age of post grand theories, studies in criminology have sought new ways of thinking on contemporary problems. What we need now is to search the trends in the field and open a new way of thinking on the problems. The aim of our group is to target the theoretical developments and practical changes and set a foundation for the study in this changing landscape of criminology.
Project Name	die Grundprobleme über die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit (Forschungsgesellschaft für deutsche Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit)
Led by	Takeshi Tsuchiya
Research Object	Nie werde so viel über die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit geschrieben und gesprochen in Japan wie heute. Und herrscht die Tendenz in Japan, dass die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit nach der Verfassungstradition und – praxis in USA konstruiert. Deshalb finden die viele japanische Forscher, dass es genug die amerikanische Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit zu untersuchen ist. In Japan gibt es viele Abhandlungen über das Bundesverfassungsgericht. Aber Sie kommen in fast allen Fällen nicht über eine Erklärung von das System und Praxis hinaus. Nämlich ist die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit der BRD in Japan noch nicht so systematisch verstanden, trotzdem sie auch uns gut dienen kann. Nach diesem Problembewusstsein haben wir, Forschungsgesellschaft für die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit, auf das Gebiet der Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit im Deutschland und Österreich im Vergleich zur rechtlichen Entwicklung in Japan den Schwerpunkt unserer Forschungsarbeit gelegt, so dass wir Aufsätze über die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit veröffentlicht haben. Diese Studien haben die Eigenschaft des Bundesverfassungsgerichts geschichtlich und theoretisch zu beleuchten versucht.
Project Name	Recent Problem with German and Japanese Corporate Law
Led by	Yasutake Komiya
Research Object	The field of law concerning companies and other business organizations is the most changeable legal field among others. The economic and social situations of many countries reflect on its trend of law and practice. Between countries with similarities in social-economic structures, for example germany and japan, we can find many legal influences each other. This indicates that our project has to focus mainly on the German (and EU) legal framework for enterprises, so that we can express our own legal opinions and proposals in the field of Japanese company law, by comparing related legal situation in germany with that in japan. That was a reason why we started our project in 1985.
Project Name	Study on Recent Legislative Trend in the US and UK Criminal Law
Led by	Yoshinori Nakanome
Research Object	Especially these two enactments, recently criminal legislation is being developed in Britain and the United States. We will make introduce and explain about these enactments, with conventional argument, as soon as possible.
Project Name	Study on Criminal Case Law in Germany
Led by	Osamu Magata
Research Object	To contribute to the development of Japanese criminal law study, in addition to the theoretical aspects of German criminal law, it is necessary to accurately grasp developments in case practice. Focusing on the second of these tasks, Study on Criminal Case Law in Germany aims to select German criminal law cases that are particularly indicative to the study of Japanese criminal law, correctly interpret the facts and reasons arising in each case and clarify the significance of the cases to criminal cases and theory.
Project Name	Procedural Problems in Civil Dispute Resolution
Led by	Kazuhiko Niwa
Research Object	It's the global trend in modern society that the civil disputes are diversified increasingly. Therefore, we need to consider what type of dispute do we have to make the subject of civil proceeding and what kind of preparations do we have to do to settle newness type of dispute. And, continuously we have to survey the more appropriate proceeding to settle traditional type of dispute. On the viewpoints, this project intends to research and study the civil proceedings and alternative dispute resolutions of foreign countries widely.
Project Name	L' étude du régime parlementaire au point de vue du droit comparatif
Led by	Nobuyuki Sato
Research Object	Nous avons pour but d' élucider l' aspect commun et l' aspect particulier du régime parlementaire de chaque pays et d' ouvrir de nouvelles perspectives du régime parlementaire. Nous faisons des recherches sur la définition de la loi, la procédure d' élaboration de la loi, le droit d' amendement et etc. en vue de l' étude comparative.
Project Name	Modern U.S. Commercial Transactions Law
Led by	Takashi Hiraizumi
Research Object	This project aims to clarify the significance and the character of the modern transformation of the U.S. commercial transactions law.

## 2022 Research Projects at the Institute of Comparative Law in Japan

Project Name	Moderne Veränderungen der Familie und Familienrecht
Led by	Hirohito Suzuki
Research Object	Das Projekt zielt, die Reformen des Familienrechts in verschiedenen Ländern im Zusammenhang mit jeweiligen gesellschaftlichen Veränderungen rechtsvergleichend zu forschen.
Project Name	Comparative Study on Financial Transaction
Led by	Hisaei Ito
Research Object	The recent rapid and drastic development of globalization and financial technology has increased a variety of financial products and transaction thereof and produced a number of disputes that have never emerged in the past. Through comparative study, therefore, the study focuses on reform to the current legal system to solve the disputes and a possible design to create new principles and rules for contract management.
Project Name	Comprehensive Study on The Law of Electronic Commerce and Payment (Study Group on The Law of E-Commerce and Payment)
Led by	Nobuhiko Sugiura
Research Object	We recognize new law due to the generation and development of e-commerce and electronic payments under the name of "The Law of E-commerce and Payment" and go doing interdisciplinary and comprehensive studies of that field, especially the comparative legal study, per examination and analysis of the problems in this area with international exchange and cooperation.
Project Name	Modern Development of Industrial Relations and Labour Law
Led by	Hiroshi Karatsu
Research Object	We will consider the transition of the individual Labour Law system due to the changes in the industrial relations in Western Countries and Japan.
Project Name	Rechte und Rechtstheorie/Rights and legal theory
Led by	Mitsuhiro Matsubara
Research Object	Der Begriff der „Rechte“ gehört bekanntermaßen zu einem der wichtigsten und schwierigsten Begriffe in der Rechtsphilosophie, juristischen Auslegung und Moralphilosophie. Die Forschungsgruppe versucht, aus der rechtsphilosophischen und -vergleichenden Perspektive Licht in den Begriff zu bringen.
Project Name	法オントロジーの研究
Led by	Hikaru Mori
Research Object	
Project Name	Corporate Governance toward 21st Century
Led by	Kenichi Osugi
Research Object	From our experience of the period of Structural Recession and scandals, how should we make our proposal for the best valuable legal framework for enterprises in Japan toward 21st century?
Project Name	Comparative Study on Juvenile Law
Led by	Shigeki Yanagawa
Research Object	We will make researches about Juvenile Legislature of America, Britain, France, Germany, Korea, Taiwan, etc ...
Project Name	Research in Legal Process of International Law
Led by	Hirokazu Miyano
Research Object	Research in legal process of international law through comprehensive studies of the dynamic process of international customary law and treaties, which involve administrative, legislative, and judicial aspects of specific rules, from the aspects of domestic and external dimensions.
Project Name	Comparative Environmental Law and Policy
Led by	Hitoshi Ushijima
Research Object	This project will examine environmental law and policy issues from comparative perspectives. It will start with comparative studies on OECD member-countries, such as Japan, United States, and European Union member-countries, and will extend its scope as far as ASEAN countries.
Project Name	Recht und Bioethik
Led by	Makoto Tadaki
Research Object	Biorecht, Bioethik, insbesondere Sterbehilfe, Einwilligung des Patienten und Recht der Forschung am Menschen.
Project Name	The Comparative Study of the Criminal Justice Systems in Japan and the Republic of Korea
Led by	Shigeki Yanagawa
Research Object	The aim of our study is to compare the criminal Justice System in Japan with one in the Republic of Korea overall, and to research on the recent legislations and case law in both countries.
Project Name	Comparative Studies of Public Law in Japan and China
Led by	Shoji Toriyama
Research Object	We comparatively study Chinese and Japanese Public Law.

## 2022 Research Projects at the Institute of Comparative Law in Japan

Project Name	Study of Legal Relations between Plural Parties
Led by	Kenichiro Endo
Research Object	To analyze legal relations between plural parties is very important for modern society. We make comparative study about guarantee, joint and several obligation, assignment of obligation, reflex effect of contract on third party, etc. Through the analyzing we will search for the important issue for Japanese legislation and legal interpretation.
Project Name	Comparative Research on Anglo-American-Commonwealth Public Law and Japanese Law (Research Group on Anglo-American Public Law)
Led by	Nobuyuki Sato
Research Object	The group, based on members' individual research, aims to study current realities of public law in common law jurisdictions from the viewpoints of historical developments of them and their impacts on Japanese law. For this purpose, the group explores the modern development of constitutional laws in the U.S as well as common wealth jurisdictions including UK, Canada and Australia, and we contribute to develop comparative studies in this field.
Project Name	Study on Legal Dictionary of Japanese Law in English for Globalizing Japanese Legal Wisdom (Research Group on Legal Dictionary of Japanese Law in English)
Led by	Nobuyuki Sato
Research Object	For delivering Japanese law and its wisdom to the world, it is truly important to make basic dictionaries which support to translate basic Japanese legal words and concepts into foreign languages. The government of Japan has already started to make basic Japanese-English legal dictionary. However, it is designed only for translating statutes. On the other side, there is a global project launched by a UK company to make multi-lingual online legal dictionary in which English is used as inter-mediate language. This research group aims to join the latter global project by making Japanese-English basic legal dictionary which covers non-statutory legal words and concepts.
Project Name	A Comparative Study of the Worldwide Higher Education Legal System
Led by	Yukimasa Hayata
Research Object	This project aims to study formal evaluation structures and accreditation criteria to assure higher education in the globalizing world. Initially, this study gives an overview of the higher education legal system and indicates how "Certified Evaluation and Accreditation (CEA)" can serve higher education quality assurance in Japan. Then this study reviews the characteristics of the American accreditation system from the perspective of institutional evaluation and specialized evaluation. Furthermore, this study inspects the practices of transnational higher education in the Asian-Pacific and EU in terms of "learning outcome assessment" including the use of the "Higher Education Qualifications Framework". Based on the above considerations, this study anticipates the future image of the Japanese higher education quality assurance system in relation to the globalized learning outcome assessment.
Project Name	Comparative Study on Austrian law and Japanese law
Led by	Hirohito Suzuki
Research Object	We have already a lot of research on German law system. But it isn't enough to research on Austrian law system in Japan. Austrian law system has a lot of different factors from German law system, though Austria belongs to German-speaking sphere. We will do comprehensive research on Austrian law system including private- and public law. With our researches we can get a lot of information on Austrian law system and compare it with Japanese law system.
Project Name	Comparative Study on Law of Intellectual Property and Information
Led by	Aiko Horie
Research Object	Traditionally, legal system on intellectual property has been developed by each state law and/or international law including international treaties. However, today's rapid progress of "ICT" and "informatization" creates new problems which are beyond the traditional concept of IP law and rights. The research group studies these new problems from the comparative viewpoints of IP law and Information law. We aim to develop the Japanese legal system in this area.
Project Name	Study on Legal Diversity in Asia and Establishing Rule of Law
Led by	Hisaei Ito
Research Object	By development of globalization, Asian market has been increasingly the center of economic prosperity. However, due to its diversity of legal culture, many commentators, business industries and practitioners are apprehensive that it may cause rise of transaction cost and harm to the market success. Therefore, the study focuses on understanding the diversity and how to design a possible harmonization to establish commercial rule of law.
Project Name	Research Project on cybersecurity
Led by	Yoshinori Nakanome
Research Object	This research project intends to survey appropriate approach to cope with cybercrime, including appropriate approach to such issues as jurisdiction, network search and substantive criminalization. Nowadays, there are several obstacles for coping with cybercrime which hinder effective proactive approach, which is indispensable to make cyberspace safe. By comparing several systems struggling to cope with cybercrime issues, including their strategies, ways to handle cross-border issues, and proactive approach, the research project is going to find appropriate direction to where we should move. The comparative study would cover approach taken by the United States, UK, Australia, EU, Germany, Korea, and Interpol. It will focus on domestic approaches as well as approach taken in international fields.

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Project Name	Comparative Study on Consumer Contract Law
Led by	Shuichi Miyashita
Research Object	In the recent globalization, it is true that consumer transactions have been increasingly dealt beyond the border and have produced international disputes as well. In this regard, the Consumer Contract Law in Japan faces with on-going debate on reform to its regulatory framework to respond to the trend. Therefore, the study is to aim at doing a variety of research in a comparative perspective and proposing an appropriate design for regulatory infrastructure of consumer contract law.
Project Name	A Study on the Influence of Global Expansion of Corporate Legislation on Japanese Law
Led by	Osamu Miura
Research Object	The purpose of this research is a study on the acceptance of Anglo-American corporate law system in the Asian / European countries, and the influence of Global Expansion of corporate legislation on Japanese law.
Project Name	L'analyse historique et la méthode des recherches comparatives du droit administratif
Led by	Tadasu Watari
Research Object	Nous voudrions montrer d'abord comment le droit administratif japonais a accepté les influences du droit des pays occidentaux, ensuite comment il a élaboré ses caractères propres. Nous allons ainsi montrer les valeurs des recherches comparatives du droit administratif.
Project Name	Rechtsvergleich zwischen der vom deutschen Strafrecht geprägten Ländern
Led by	Makoto Takizawa
Research Object	Während in Japan der Vergleich mit deutschem Strafrecht populär ist, ist selten der Vergleich der Rechtsordnungen, die durch das deutsche Strafrecht geprägt werden. Wir beabsichtigen die Rechtslage der Länder wie Deutschland, Japan, China, Südkorea, Taiwan usw. miteinander zu vergleichen.
Project Name	Studies of basic problems on International Relations Law (Private Law aspects)
Led by	Midori Narazaki
Research Object	The conflicts of practical- and legal rules having different cultural backgrounds can be obstacles to the way the dispute between private parties, and private- and public entities can be settled in court and extra-judicial action. This study is aimed at examining the traditional understandings and the latest solution in Private International Law to accommodate international relations by looking for the closest connecting link between that subject matter, the competent court and the related rules.
Project Name	Study on Criminal Jurisprudence in Southeast Asian Countries
Led by	Osamu Magata
Research Object	A broader and more multifaceted approach is needed to further the development of criminal jurisprudence in Japan. Accordingly, in this research group, we are turning our attention to the actual state of criminal jurisprudence in various Southeast Asian countries which have received little attention in the past, as we attempt to explore legislation and theory which may contribute to development of criminal jurisprudence in Japan. At the same time, we will consider whether Japanese criminal jurisprudence could be useful for the Southeast Asian countries. The basis of legal theory and the operation of law rests on the culture of the country itself, so we will be looking at the societal culture and the legal culture of the different Southeast Asian countries as we explore the kind of relationship that might exist between criminal jurisprudence in those countries and criminal jurisprudence in Japan.
Project Name	Technology and law in dispute resolution
Led by	Manabu Kobayashi
Research Object	IT (Information Technology) in the market and IT in the areas of administration and judiciary are progressing. The purpose of this research group is to consider the issues related to "technology and law" in the dispute resolution from a comparative law perspective.
Project Name	Research Project on theoretical basis of geographical indication systems
Led by	Keita Sato
Research Object	We will propose an ideal model of geographical indication system which makes the system effective. Especially, our team focuses, 1) Impact assessment for stopped quality competition of GI registered product within registered area, 2) feasibility of GI registration for purely industrial products, and others.
Project Name	US-Japan Comparative study on the right of publicity
Led by	Keita Sato
Research Object	We will propose interpretation details on the right of publicity from analysis of US-Japan comparative study. In Japan, such right has been established by the Supreme Court decision "PinkLady", however, several problems are not clear. So we will propose new interpretations with help of experiences of US major state laws such as NY, California etc.(since US has no federal law on the right of publicity), and we introduce information on the new NY (and other) state law on the right of publicity.
Project Name	Comparative Legal Education
Led by	Shinya Tsuchida
Research Object	The research thesis of this group is the research about legal education from the perspective of comparative legal studies. Based on the ongoing Reform of the judiciary, this group examines legal education from both sides of theoretical research and empirical research.

## 2022 Research Projects at the Institute of Comparative Law in Japan

Project Name      Legal Education on Legal Theory, Legal History and Comparative Law  
Led by              Tomoyoshi Ito  
Research Object    With the progress of the Reform of the Judicial System, the study of legal theory/legal history would be deeply affected in the Faculty of Law and the graduate School of Law. The purpose of this research group is to examine significance of subjects on legal theory and legal history for legal education from the perspective of comparative law.